Telling Stories

Once upon a time, as a walk through the woods was taking place on the part of Little Red Riding Hood, the Wolf's jump out from behind a tree occurred, causing fright in Little Red Riding Hood.

Telling Stories

Once upon a time, Little Red Riding Hood was walking through the woods, when the Wolf jumped out from behind a tree and frightened her.

Once upon a time, as a **walk** through the woods was taking place on the part of *Little Red Riding Hood*, the *Wolf's* **jump** out from behind a tree occurred, causing fright in Little Red Riding Hood.

Once upon a time, *Little Red Riding Hood* was walking through the woods, when the *Wolf* jumped out from behind a tree and frightened her.

Once upon a time, as a *walk* through the woods **was taking** place on the part of Little Red Riding Hood, the Wolf's *jump* out from behind a tree occurred, causing *fright* in Little Red Riding Hood.

Once upon a time, Little Red Riding Hood was walking through the woods, when the Wolf jumped out from behind a tree and frightened her.

Academic Writing

The Federalists' argument in regard to the destabilization of government by popular democracy was based on their belief in the tendency of factions to further their self-interest at the expense of the common good.

Academic Writing

The Federalists argued that popular democracy destabilized government, because they believed that factions tended to further their self-interest at the expense of the common good.

The *Federalists*' **argument** in regard to the destabilization of government by popular *democracy* was based on *their* belief in the tendency of *factions* to further *their* self-interest at the expense of the common good.

The *Federalists* argued that popular *democracy* destabilized government, because *they* believed that *factions* tended to further *their* self-interest at the expense of the common good.

The Federalists' argument in regard to the destabilization of government by popular democracy was based on their belief in the tendency of factions to further their self-interest at the expense of the common good.

The Federalists *argued* that popular democracy *destabilized* government, because they *believed* that factions *tended* to further their self-interest at the expense of the common good.

Nominalizations

nominalize: to convert a verb into a noun

discovery → discovery

resist → resistance

react → reaction

nominalize → nominalization

- 1) Underline the first 7 or 8 words in the sentence.
- 2) Look for two Warning Signs:
 - subject is an abstract noun
 - more than 6 or 7 words before the main verb

The outsourcing of high-tech work to Asia by corporations means the loss of jobs for many American workers.

Who are the main characters of the sentence?

What concrete actions do they perform?

The **outsourcing** of high-tech work to Asia by *corporations* means the loss of jobs for many *American workers*.

The *outsourcing* of high-tech work to Asia by corporations **means** the *loss* of jobs for many American workers.

Make the characters the subjects

Make their actions the verbs

Many American workers *lose* their jobs because corporations *outsource* high-tech work to Asia.

The End